Tabela 3. Subgrupos monofiléticos de Characidae reconhecidos por Mirande (2019) e Terán *et al*. (2020), em ordem alfabética.

*incertae sedis* (*Axelrodia, †Bryconetes, Dectobrycon, Genycharax, Hasemania, Leptobrycon, †Megacheirodon, Mixobrycon, Oligobrycon, Oxybrycon, †Paleotetra, Parapristella, Schultzites, Scissor, Serrabrycon, Thrissobrycon, Trochilocharax, Tyttobrycon, Tucanoichthys*)

**Aphyocharacinae** (*Aphyocharacidium*, *Aphyocharax*, *Leptagoniates*, *Paragoniates*, *Phenagoniates*, *Prionobrama*, *Xenagoniates*)

**Characinae** (*Acanthocharax, Acestrocephalus, Charax, Cynopotamus, Galeocharax, Microschemobrycon*, *Phenacogaster, Priocharax, Roeboides*)

**Cheirodontinae** (*Acinocheirodon, Aphyocheirodon, Cheirodon, Cheirodontops, Compsura, Ctenocheirodon*, *Heterocheirodon, Kolpotocheirodon, Macropsobrycon, +Megacheirodon, Nanocheirodon, Odontostilbe, Prodontocharax, Protocheirodon*, *Pseudocheirodon, Saccoderma, Serrapinnus*)

**Exodontinae** (*Bryconexodon*, *Exodon*, *Roeboexodon*)

**Spintherobolinae** (*Amazonspinter*, *Atopomesus*, *Spinterobolus*)

**Stethaprioninae**

**Gymnocharacini** *Andromakhe*, *Astyanax, Bario, Carlana, Ctenobrycon, Grundulus, Gymnocharacinus, Hollandichthys, Inpaichthys, Jupiaba*, *Nematobrycon, Oligosarcus, Parastremma, Psalidodon, Pseudochalceus, Psellogrammus, Rachoviscus, Rhoadsia, Thayeria*. A incluso de *Hasemania* e/ou *Jupiaba* depende da resolução do posicionamento das espécies tipo)

**Probolodini** (*Coptobrycon, Cyanogaster, Deuterodon, Erythrocharax, Parecbasis, Petitella, Brittanichthys Hyphessobrycon, Makunaima, Paracheirodon, Phycocharax, Stygichthys*. (Probolodus foi incluído por Téran *et al*., 2020, na sinonimia de *Deuterodon*).

**Stethaprionini** (*Aphyodite, Brachychalcinus, Bryconella, Ectrepopterus, Gymnocorymbus, Hemigrammus, Moenkhausia, Nematocharax, Orthospinus, Poptella, Pristella, Stethaprion, Stichonodon*.)

**Stevardiinae**

**Creagrutini** (*Carlastyanax, Creagrutus, Lepidocharax, Microgenys, Planaltina*).

**Diapomini** (*Attonitus, Aulixidens, Bryconacidnus, Bryconamericus, Ceratobranchia, Diapoma, Hypobrycon, Knodus, Landonia, Nantis, Odontostoechus, Piabarchus, Piabina, Rhinobrycon*)

**Eretmobryconini** (*Erethmobrycon, Markiana*)

**Glandulocaudini** (*Glandulocauda, Lophiobrycon, Mimagoniates*)

**Hemibryconini** (*Acrobryco*, *Hemibrycon*)

**Stevardiini** (*Argopleura, Chrysobrycon, Corynopoma, Gephyrocharax, Pseudocorynopoma*)

**Xenurobryconini** (*Scopaeocharax, Tyttobrycon, Xenurobrycon*)

**Tetragonopterinae** (*Tetragonopterus*)