*Aninhamento das Comunidades de Macroinvertebrados em Riachos*

**efeito do tamanho do suBStrato no aninhamento dAS COMUNIDADES De MACROinvertebrados bentônicos em riachos da mata atlÂntica**

Beatriz Figueiraujo Jabour Vescovi Rosa¹\*, Jenifer de Souza Didimo Castro Lau², Luiza Pedrosa Guimarães³ & Roberto da Gama Alves**4**

¹ Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora, Instituto de Ciências Biológicas (ICB), Laboratório de Invertebrados Bentônicos – LIB, Programa de Pós-Graduação em Ecologia, Rua José Lourenço Kelmer, São Pedro, CEP 36036-330, Juiz de Fora, MG, Brazil.

² Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora, Instituto de Ciências Biológicas (ICB), Laboratório de Invertebrados Bentônicos – LIB, Programa de Pós-Graduação em Ciências Biológicas, Comportamento e Biologia Animal, Rua José Lourenço Kelmer, São Pedro, CEP 36036-330, Juiz de Fora, MG, Brazil.

³ Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora, Instituto de Ciências Biológicas (ICB), Laboratório de Invertebrados Bentônicos – LIB, Programa de Pós-Graduação em Biodiversidade e Conservação da Natureza, Rua José Lourenço Kelmer, São Pedro, CEP 36036-330, Juiz de Fora, MG, Brazil.

4 Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora, Instituto de Ciências Biológicas (ICB), Departamento de Zoologia, Laboratório de Invertebrados Bentônicos – LIB, Rua José Lourenço Kelmer, São Pedro, CEP 36036-330, Juiz de Fora, MG, Brazil.

E-mails: beatrizjabour@yahoo.com.br (\*corresponding author); jeniferdidimo2@hotmail.com; lpedrosag@yahoo.com.br; gama.alves@ufjf.edu.br

**Material Suplementar 1.** Matrizes de presença-ausência dos taxa coletados nos riachos I (a), II (b) e III (c) localizados em um fragmento de Mata Atlântica no sudeste do Brasil.

**Supplementary Material 1.** Matrices of presence-absence of taxa collected in streams I (a), II (b) and III (c) located in an Atlantic Forest fragment in southeastern Brazil.

a)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tamanho das pedras (cm)** | **Taxa** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chironomidae | Elmidae | Simuliidae | Acari | Psychodidae | Empididae | Pyralidae | Libellulidae | Megapodagrionidae | Hydroptilidae | Hydrophilidae | Scirtidae | Leptophlebiidae | Notopteridae | Thaumaleidae |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18,5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 8,5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 6,5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5,5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5,5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5,2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

b)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tamanho das pedras (cm)** | **Taxa** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chironomidae | Amphipoda | Elmidae | Hydropsychidae | Acari | Ceratopogonidae | Simuliidae | Tipulidae | Leptophlebiidae | Polycentropodidae | Megapodagrionidae | Perlidae | Dytiscidae | Pyralidae | Psychodidae | Stratiomydae | Baetidae | Euthyplociidae | Leptophlebidae | Helicopsychidae | Leptoceridae | Psephenidae | Scirtidae | Ptylodactilidae |
| 27 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 22 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18,5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18,5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13,5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11,5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8,5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6,5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5,5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5,2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

c)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tamanho das pedras (cm)** | **Taxa** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chironomidae | Simuliidae | Elmidae | Haliplidae | Hidropsychidae | Empididae | Megapodagrionidae | Oligochaeta | Ephemeridae | Leptophlebiidae | Calopterygidae | Glossomatidae | Polycentropodidae | Dytiscidae |
| 27 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 26 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 23 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16,5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15,5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12,5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10,5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 8,5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8,3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6,5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5,5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

**Material Suplementar 2.** Análise Permutacional Multivariada de Variância (PERMANOVA) com base nas matrizes de abundância dos trechos de cada riacho (I, II, III) localizado em um fragmento de Mata Atlântica no sudeste do Brasil.

**Supplementary Material** **2**: PERMANOVA analysis based on the abundance matrices of the stretches of each stream (I, II, III) located in an Atlantic Forest fragment in southeastern Brazil.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **gl** | **F** | **p** |
| Riacho I | 1 | 0 | 0,999 |
| Riacho II | 1 | 0,4796 | 0,955 |
| Riacho III | 1 | 0,8635 | 0,477 |

**Material Suplementar 3.** Coordenadas geográficas (*Datum* Córrego Alegre) e médias e desvios-padrão das variáveis ​​ambientais por trecho (A, B e C) de três riachos (I, II e III) localizados em um fragmento de Mata Atlântica no sudeste do Brasil. Trechos: A = montante; B = intermediário; C = jusante.

**Supplementary Material 3**: Geographic coordinates (*Datum* Córrego Alegre) and means and standard deviations of environmental variables per stretch (A, B and C) of three streams (I, II and III) located in an Atlantic Forest fragment in southeastern Brazil. Sections: A = upstream; B = intermediate; C = downstream.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Riacho/trecho** | **Coordenadas** | **Profundidade** | **pH** | **Condutividade** | **Velocidade** | **Oxigênio Dissolvido** | **Temperatura** |
|  | (cm) | (µS/cm) | (m/s) | (mg/L) | (°C) |
| **IA** | 21°44'40 "S 43°18'35"W | 10,80±5,77 | 5,18±0,02 | 31,57±1,63 | 0,16±0,02 | 14,67±1,05 | 17,27±17,26 |
| **1B** |  | 10,60±6,79 | 5,2±0,01 | 27,60±0,00 | 0,15±0,02 | 14,66±2,17 | 17,10±1,48 |
| **1C** |  | 11,83±5,86 | 5,16±0,01 | 29,58±0,00 | 0,24±0,00 | 12,63±0,20 | 16,76±0,55 |
| **IIA** | 21°44'45"S 43°17'23"W | 3,10±0,69 | 5,24±0,00 | 23,27±0,40 | 0,11±0,02 | 13,3±1,25 | 15,10±0,24 |
| **IIB** |  | 2,67±0,47 | 5,25±0,00 | 23,60±0,29 | 0,19±0,04 | 14,37±1,91 | 15,33±0,41 |
| **IIC** |  | 2,67±0,23 | 5,24±0,00 | 24,10±0,45 | 0,10±0,00 | 12,6±1,14 | 15,66±0,41 |
| **IIIA** | 21°44'15"S 43°17'42"W | 12,67±3,68 | 5,25±0,00 | 31,77±0,41 | 0,18±0,09 | 13,83±0,91 | 15,90±0,21 |
| **IIIB** |  | 4,18±2,09 | 5,23±0,00 | 31,41±0,13 | 0,13±0,00 | 13,77±0,40 | 16,30±0,16 |
| **IIIC** |  | 3,00±0,00 | 5,24±0,00 | 32,30±0,00 | 1,28±0,79 | 13,00±0,00 | 16,00±0,00 |